THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

VOLUME XII
1 9 5 0

Editor: Waldemar Gurian

Managing Editors: Thomas T. McAvoy, Frank O'Malley
Editorial Consultants: M. A. Fitzsimons, F. A. Hermens

Advisory Editors

Francis J. Boland, Charles C. Miltner, Willis D. Nutting,
Yves R. Simon, Leo R. Ward

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

Issued each January, April, July, and October.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and are not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The subscription price of THE REVIEW OF POLITICS is $3.00 per year in the U. S. and Canada, foreign, $3.40. Single copies, $1.00.

Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the postoffice at Notre Dame, Indiana, under the act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

JA
3
.R45

CONTENTS

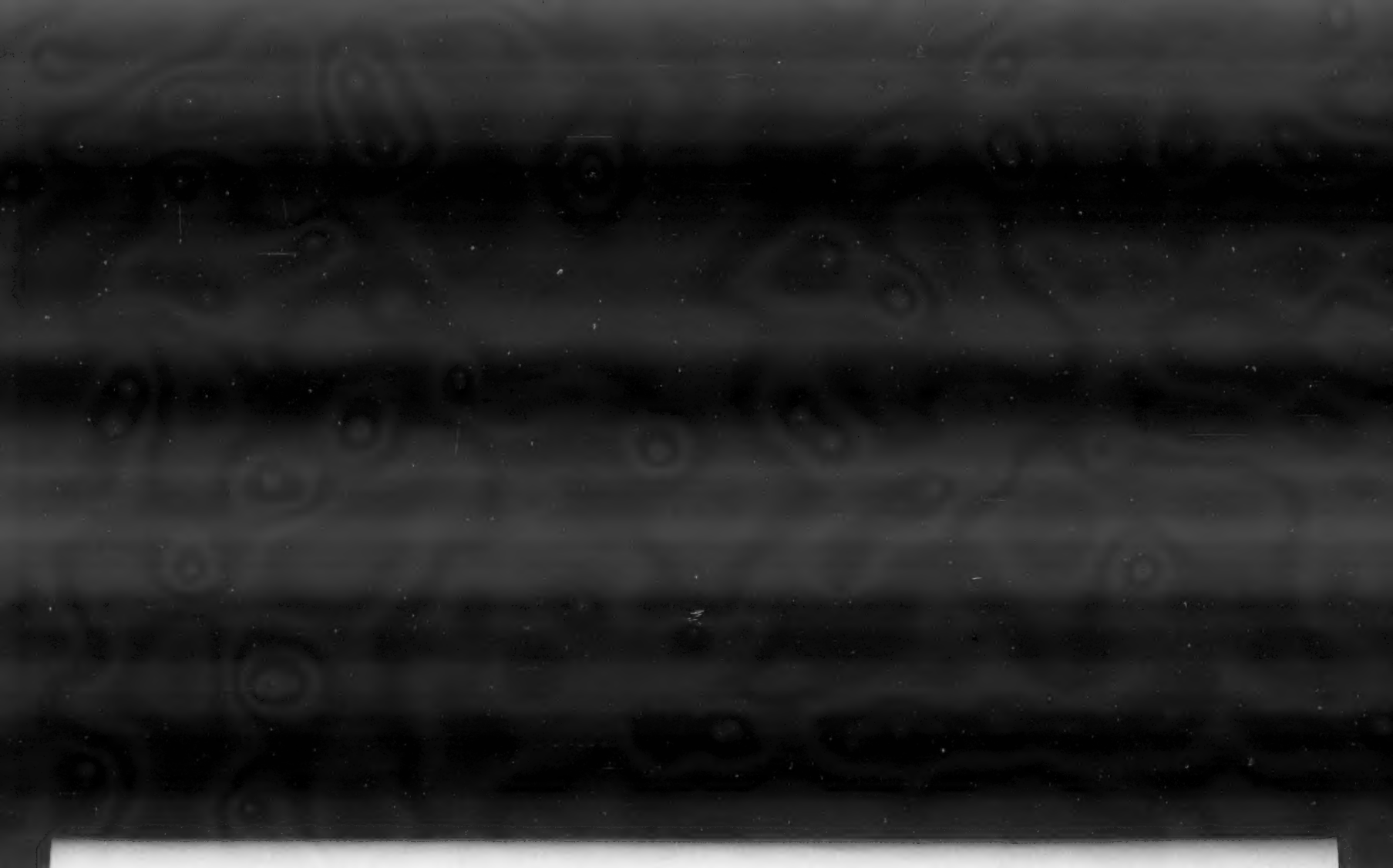
Index of Articles

Arendt, Hannah, *The Imperialist Character* 303
Arendt, Hannah, *Peace or Armistice in the Near East?* 56
Butterfield, Herbert, *The Tragic Element in Modern International Conflict* 147
Byrnes, Robert F., *Morès, "The First National Socialist"* 341
Cook, Thomas I., *Theoretical Foundations of World Government* 20
Denissoff, Elie, *On the Origins of the Autonomous Russian Church* 225
Fischer, George, *Genesis of U. S.-Soviet Relations in World War II* 363
Fitzsimons, M. A., *The Masque of Uncertainty: Britain and Munich* 489
Fitzsimons, M. A., *British Labour in Search of a Socialist Foreign Policy* 197
Friedrich, C. J., *The Political Theory of the New Democratic Constitutions* 215
Galbraith, J. K., *European Recovery: The Longer View* 165
Gurian, Waldemar, *From Lenin to Stalin* 379
Kohn, Hans, *Romanticism and the Rise of German Nationalism* 443
Lindbeck, John M. H., *Communism, Islam and Nationalism in China* 473
McAvoy, C.S.C., Thomas T., *Bishop John Lancaster Spalding and the Catholic Minority (1877-1908)* 3
Oppenheim, F. E., *Belgian Political Parties Since Liberation* 99
Pieper, Josef, *The Social Meaning of Leisure in the Modern World* 411
Rommen, Heinrich, *Church and State* 321
Sauermann, Heinz, *The Consequences of the Currency Reform in Western Germany* 175
Strauss, Leo, *Natural Right and the Historical Approach* 422
Timasheff, N. S., *The Soviet Concept of Democracy* 506
Ulam, Adam B., *The Crisis in the Polish Communist Party* 83
Voegelin, Eric, *The Formation of the Marxian Revolutionary Idea* 275

Index of Book Reviews

Beloff, Max, *The Foreign Policy of Soviet Russia Vol. II, 1936-1941.* (Gurian) 264
Bemis, Samuel Flagg, *John Quincy Adams and the Foundation of American Foreign Policy.* (McAvoy) 407
Berlau, A. Joseph, *The German Social Democratic Party 1914-1921.* (Shanahan) 527
Bochenski, I. M., *Der sowjettrussische dialektische Materialismus.* (Gurian) 523
Bouscaren, Anthony Trawick, *Soviet Expansion and the West.* (Kertesz) 534
Boyd, Julian P., et al., *The Papers of Thomas Jefferson Vol. I, 1760-1776.* (McAvoy) 531
Brant, Irving, *James Madison, Father of the Constitution: 1787-1800.* (McAvoy) 531
Browne, Henry J., *The Catholic Church and the Knights of Labor.* (Abell) 138
Buckley, Joseph, *Man's Last End.* (Anderson) 143
Burns, James M., *Congress on Trial.* (Hermens) 140

General
Japan

Carman, Earnest Day, *Soviet Imperialism.* (Kertesz) 533
Czuma, Ignacy and Henry Dembinski, Eds., *The Year Book of Social Sciences.* (Kulski) 398
Deutscher, Isaac, *Stalin: A Political Biography.* (Gurian) 136
Elliott, William Y., and Neil A. McDonald, *Western Political Heritage.* (Hermens) 270
Finer, Herman, *The Theory and Practice of Modern Government.* (Hermens) 139
Flynn, John T., *The Road Ahead.* (Rossiter) 259
Garcia-Granados, Jorge, *The Birth of Israel.* (Fitzsimons) 133
Gasser, Adolf, *Geschichte der Volksfreiheit und der Demokratie.* (Hermens) 268
Hart, B. H. Liddell, *The German Generals Talk.* (Shanahan) 389
Hoffman, Ross J. S. and Paul Levack, *Burke's Politics Selected Writings and Speeches of Edmund Burke on Reform, Revolution and War.* (Einaudi) 271
Hughes, Philip, *A History of the Church.* Vol. III. (Ladner) 128
Jenks, William Alexander, *The Austrian Electoral Reform of 1907.* (Shanahan) 529
Kirk, George E., *A Short History of the Middle East.* (Fitzsimons) 133
Koestler, Arthur, *Insight and Outlook. An Inquiry Into the Common Foundations of Science, Art and Social Ethics.* (Allers) 403
Koestler, Arthur, *Promise and Fulfillment in Palestine 1917-1949.* (Fitzsimons) 132
Kohn, Hans, *The Twentieth Century.* (Fitzsimons) 130
Konvitz, Milton, and Arthur E. Murphy, *Essays in Political Theory* presented to George H. Sabine. (Chroust) 122
Kovacs, Imre, *D'Une Occupation à l'autre.* (Kertesz) 535
Laski, Harold J., *Liberty in the Modern State.* (Hermens) 269
Lens, Sidney, *Left, Right and Center. Conflicting Forces in American Labor.* (Abell) 138
Lilge, Frederic, *The Abuse of Learning: The Failure of the German University.* (Shanahan) 391
Lilienthal, David E., *This I do Believe.* (Rossiter) 261
London, Kurt, *How Foreign Policy is Made.* (Hermens) 142
Manuel, Frank E., *The Realities of American-Palestine Relations.* (Fitzsimons) 133
Michel, Karl, *Ost und West; Der Ruf Stauffenbergs.* (Shanahan) 398
Moore, Jr., Barrington, *Soviet Politics—The Dilemma of Power.* (Gurian) 519
Ogg, Frederic A., and Harold Zink, *Modern Foreign Governments.* (Hermens) 265
Parsons, Talcott, *Essays in Sociological Theory: Pure and Applied.* (Francis) 247
Perry, Ralph Barton, *Characteristically American.* (Rossiter) 254
Pribilla, Max, *Deutschland nach dem Zusammenbruch.* (Shanahan) 397
Reinhardt, Kurt F., *Germany 2000 Years.* (Shanahan) 525
Riegel, Robert E., *Young America 1830-1840.* (McAvoy) 532
Rüssel, Herbert Werner, *Gestalt eines christlichen Humanismus.* (Ladner) 127
Schlesinger, Jr., Arthur M., *The Vital Center.* (Rossiter) 258
Schnabel, Franz, *Deutsche Geschichte im neunzehnten Jahrhundert.*
Vol. I: *Die Grundlagen.*
Vol. II: *Monarchie und Volkssouveränität.* (Shanahan) 393
Shannon, Jasper B., Ed., *The Study of Comparative Government.* (Hermens) 266
Shils, Edward, *The Present State of American Sociology.* (Francis) 247
Shulman, Milton, *Defeat in the West.* (Shanahan) 389
Simons, Robert A., *Administrative Behavior, a Study of Decision Making Processes in Administrative Organization.* (Cook) 405

Spitz, David, *Patterns of Anti-Democratic Thought.* (Rossiter) 256
Stapleton, Lawrence, *The Design of Democracy.* (Rossiter) 256
Sulyok, Dr. Desiderius, *Zwei Nächte ohne Tag. Ungarn unter dem Sovjetstern.* (Kertesz) 133
Thiemé, Karl *Gott und die Geschicte.* (Daniélou) 120
U. S. and the Soviet Union. A report for the American Friends Service Committee. (Gurian) 265
Vico, Giambattista, *Autobiographie.* (Ladner) 130
Viereck, Peter, *Conservatism Revisited.* (Fitzsimons) 132
Wittfogel, Karl A. and Feng Chia-Sheng, et al., *History of Chinese Society, Liao (907-1125).* (Szczesniak) 401
Wolfe, Bertram D., *Three Who Made a Revolution.* (Gurian) 135